

Investment Objective

Menhaden Resource Efficiency PLC (the "Company") seeks to generate long-term shareholder returns, predominantly in the form of capital growth, by investing in businesses and opportunities that are demonstrably delivering or benefiting significantly, from the efficient use of energy and resources, irrespective of their size, location or stage of development. To reflect its non-benchmarked total return investment strategy, the Company uses RPI+3% as its primary long term financial performance comparator. In addition to this absolute return performance measure, the Company also uses a range of specialist, sectoral and peer group benchmarks to assess its relative performance.

Ten Largest Holdings as at 28 February 2025 (% of gross assets)

| Name | Investment Theme | Total |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Safran | Industrial Emissions Reduction | 12.5 |
| Alphabet | Digitalisation | 11.9 |
| Airbus | Infrastructure & Transportation | 11.1 |
| Avantus | Clean Energy | 9.9 |
| Microsoft | Digitalisation | 8.6 |
| VINCI | Infrastructure & Transportation | 7.7 |
| TCI Real Estate Partners IV | Infrastructure & Transportation | 6.7 |
| Canadian Pacific Kansas City | Infrastructure & Transportation | 6.1 |
| Amazon | Digitalisation | 5.2 |
| Canadian National Railway | Infrastructure & Transportation | 4.7 |
| Total | | 84.4 |

Menhaden Resource Efficiency PLC conducts its affairs so that its shares can be recommended by independent financial advisers ("IFAs") to retail private investors. The shares are excluded from the Financial Conduct Authority's ("FCA's") restrictions which apply to non-mainstream investment products because they are shares in a UK-listed investment trust.

Commentary

During February, the Company's net asset value ('NAV') per share was down 2.1%, the share price was down 1.8%, while the RPI+3% was up 0.1%.

Our public equities portfolio decreased 4.8% over the month, reducing our NAV by 3.6%.

Alphabet, Amazon and Microsoft were the main detractors, with their share prices falling 17%, 11% and 4% in USD and reducing our NAV by 2.5%, 0.7% and 0.5% respectively. The trio continue to invest heavily in infrastructure to support artificial intelligence services, although there is some uncertainty over future returns on this spending. We still believe that these companies can slow spending, if needed, and then grow into the excess capacity.

Within our private portfolio, we marked up our position in **John Laing** according to the manager's latest valuation, increasing our NAV by 0.3%.

The Company published on 28 February 2025 a Circular convening a general meeting on 25 March 2025 at which a special resolution to place the Company into members' voluntary liquidation will be put to shareholders. All shareholders are encouraged to vote on the resolution and, if their shares are not held directly, to arrange for their nominee to vote on their behalf. The Circular is available on the Company's website, www.menhaden.com.

The Company's shares are expected to be suspended from trading on the London Stock Exchange on 25 March 2025.

Menhaden

Fast Facts

| | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| AIC Sector | Environmental |
| Launch Date | 31 July 2015 |
| Annual Management Fee (payable by the Company): Portfolio Management Fee 1.25% p/a on first £100m of AUM, 1.0% thereafter; AIFM Fee 0.225% p/a up to £100m, 0.20% p/a thereafter up to £500m, 0.175% in excess of £500m | |
| Performance fee | See Annual Report for details |
| Ongoing charges* | 1.7% |
| Continuation Vote | At AGM in 2025; every 5 years |
| Year / Half Year | 31 December / 30 June |
| Capital Structure | 78,825,001 Ordinary Shares of 1p |

*Calculated at the financial year-end, includes management fees and all other operating expenses.

Trust Characteristics

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Number of Holdings | 18 |
| Total Net Assets (£m) | £138.7m |
| Market Capitalisation (£m) | £121.4m |
| Gearing * | 0% |
| Leverage*: | |
| Gross | 95.7% |
| Commitment | 100.9% |
| Share Price (p) | 154.00 |
| NAV (p) | 175.99 |
| (Discount) / Premium | (12.5%) |

* Calculated as exposures (as defined in the AIFMD) / Net Assets. The Gross method takes the absolute exposure of all instruments, including hedging arrangements, whilst the commitment method takes the net exposure. The Board has set a maximum leverage level of 200% under the gross method and the commitment method.

Asset Allocation Breakdown as at 28 February 2025 (% of portfolio)

| Asset | Total |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Public equities | 73.5 |
| Private investments | 21.3 |
| Liquidity | 5.2 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Source: All portfolio information sourced from Frostrow Capital LLP

Geographical Breakdown as at 28 February 2025 (% of portfolio)

| Asset | Total |
|------------------|--------------|
| US | 45.3 |
| Europe | 31.7 |
| Canada | 10.8 |
| UK | 3.6 |
| Emerging Markets | 3.4 |
| Liquidity | 5.2 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Source: All portfolio information sourced from Frostrow Capital LLP. Geographic classification based on location of primary economic activity.

Portfolio split by investment theme as at 28 February 2025 (%)

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Infrastructure and Transportation | 45.0 |
| Digitalisation | 26.6 |
| Industrial Emissions Reduction | 12.5 |
| Clean Energy | 9.9 |
| Water & Waste Management | 0.8 |
| Liquidity | 5.2 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Full description of each investment theme can be found on page 14 of the Company's Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Standardised Discrete Performance as at 28 February 2025 (%)

| Percentage Growth | 1 month | YTD | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | Since Inception |
|--------------------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| NAV | -2.1% | 3.0% | 5.0% | 20.5% | 57.3% | 86.0% |
| Share Price | -1.8% | 2.7% | 55.1% | 48.0% | 71.1% | 56.6% |
| Index [^] | 0.1% | 0.7% | 6.8% | 34.8% | 56.5% | 99.7% |

Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of investments and the income from them may fall as well as rise and is not guaranteed. An investor may receive back less than the original amount invested.

Source: Frostrow. [^] RPI +3%, and the data is quoted on a month lag.

Codes

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Sedol | BZ0XWD0 |
| ISIN | GB00BZ0XWD04 |
| Legal Entity Identifier | 2138004NTCUZTHFWXS17 |
| Bloomberg | MHN LN |
| Epic | MHN |

Investment Policy

The Company's investment objective is pursued through constructing a conviction-driven portfolio consisting primarily of direct listed and unlisted holdings across different asset classes and geographies. The Company invests, either directly or through external funds, in a portfolio that is comprised predominantly of a combination of listed equities and private equity investments. The flexibility to invest across asset classes affords the Company two main benefits: 1) It enables construction of a portfolio based on an assessment of market cycles; and 2) It enables investment in all opportunities which benefit from the investment theme. It is expected the portfolio will comprise approximately 15 to 30 positions.

The portfolio will be predominantly focused on investments in developed markets, though if opportunities that present an attractive risk and reward profile are available in emerging markets then these may also be pursued. While many of the companies forming the portfolio are headquartered in the UK, USA or Europe, it should be noted that many of those companies are global in nature so their reporting currency may not reflect their actual geographic or currency exposures. Subject to any applicable investment restrictions contained in the Listing Rules from time to time, the Company will not make an investment if it would cause a breach of any of the following limits at the point of investment: 1) no more than 20% of the Company's gross assets may be invested, directly or indirectly through external funds, in the securities of any single entity; and, 2) no more than 20% of the Company's gross assets may be invested in a single external fund.

Risk Warnings

This document is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or invitation to purchase shares in the Company and has not been prepared in connection with any such offer or invitation. Before investing in the Company, or any other investment product, you should satisfy yourself as to its suitability and the risks involved, and you may wish to consult a financial adviser.

Any return you receive depends on future market performance and is uncertain. The Company does not seek any protection from future market performance so you could lose some or all of your investment. Shares of the Company are bought and sold on the London Stock Exchange. The price you pay or receive, like other listed shares, is determined by supply and demand and may be at a discount or premium to the underlying net asset value of the Company. Usually, at any given time, the price you pay for a share will be higher than the price you could sell it. For further information on the principal risks the Company is exposed to please refer to the Company's Annual Report or Investor Disclosure Document available at www.menhaden.com.

The Company currently deploys leverage using currency forwards. These are designed to partially protect/hedge the NAV from unfavourable movements in foreign exchange rates by reducing the Company's exposure to foreign currencies. The Company can borrow but does not currently.

Target Market

The Company is suitable for investors seeking an investment that aims to deliver total returns over the longer term (at least five years), is compatible with the needs for retail clients, professional clients and eligible counterparties, and is eligible for all distribution channels.

The Company may not be suitable for investors who are concerned about short-term volatility and performance, have low or no risk tolerance or are looking for capital protection, who are seeking a guaranteed or regular income, or a predictable return profile. The Company does not offer capital protection.

Value Assessment

Frostrow Capital LLP has conducted an annual Value Assessment on the Company in line with Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) rules set out in the Consumer Duty regulation. The Assessment focuses on the nature of the product, including benefits received and its quality, limitations that are part of the product, expected total costs to clients and target market considerations.

Within this, the assessment considers quality of services, performance of the Company (against both benchmark and peers), total fees (including management fees and entry and exit fees as applicable to the Company), and also considers whether vulnerable consumers are able to receive fair value from the product.

Frostrow Capital LLP concluded that the Company is providing value based on the above assessment.

Important Information

Menhaden Resource Efficiency PLC (the Company) is a public limited company whose shares are listed on the London Stock Exchange (LSE) and is registered with HMRC as an investment trust.

The Company has an indeterminate life although shareholders consider and vote on the continuation of the Company every five years (the next such vote will be held in 2025).

The Company may, but does not currently, borrow to purchase investments. Borrowing could potentially magnify any gains or losses made by the Company.

This **financial promotion** is issued by Frostrow Capital LLP which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA").

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